**1 Circle the correct options.**

1 The strongest phone cases *is* / *are* made of rubber.

2 To make paper, trees are *cutting* / *cut* down.

3 How is / are glass made?

4 Plastic bags *isn’t* / *aren’t* used in some countries.

5 A lot of fast food is *freezing* / *frozen* and then heated in microwaves.

6 Silk is made *from* / *by* insects called silkworms.

**2 Put the words in the correct order to make passive sentences.**

1 are / in cans / sold / Soft drinks / and bottles / .

Soft drinks are sold in cans and bottles.

2 mixed / To make a cake, / eggs / in a bowl /  
are / and butter / .

3 are / to keep the sun out / covered /  
Glass windows / in plastic / .

4 here / aren’t / Credit cards / accepted / .

5 to make leather / used / Cow skin / is / .

6 cardboard / made from / What / is / ?

**3 Complete the passive sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

1 The best doughnuts are dipped (dip) in sugar.

2 Where is sushi (eat)?

3 A tin of tomatoes is (need) to make this recipe.

4 Some materials, like glass, are not   (recycle) in every country.

5 The water for spaghetti is (boil) before the pasta is added.

6 Some new cars are (drive) by robots.

**4 Match the beginnings (1–6) with the endings  
(a–f) to make sentences.**



1 The first driverless cars were a

2 The Pyramids in Egypt were

3 The telephone was

4 The Nintendo Wii wasn’t

5 The world’s tallest building wasn’t

6 The first footballs weren’t

a invented in the 1920s.

b designed by Steve Jobs.

c built by thousands of workers.

d invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

e made of leather.

f built in London.

**5 Complete the passive questions with the correct words.**

1 Where was the first language spoken?

2 Where the Olympic Games first organised?

3 was the internet invented by?

4 Who was *Romeo and Juliet* written ?

5 Who was penicillin by?

6 Who the Sagrada Familia designed by?

**6 Match the questions (1–6) in Exercise 5 with the answers (a–f). Then complete them.**

a It was spoken in Africa. 1

b It by Alexander Fleming.

c They in Greece.

d It by Gaudí.

e It by Tim Berners Lee.

f It by Shakespeare.